

How effective are the methods of natural family planning?

When couples are taught by a competent teacher and follow the rules of the method carefully, NFP is highly successful in achieving their intended family plan. Numerous studies, including one by the U.S. government, have shown that the most common NFP methods are 97-99% effective for avoiding pregnancy. That's as effective as the birth control pill and far more

effective than barrier methods. This means that among couples who are well taught in NFP, who have made a clear decision to postpone pregnancy, who understand the rules for avoiding pregnancy and follow them carefully, no more than 3% of these couples will experience pregnancy in a one year period.

Reference: *Contraceptive Technology*, 17th Revised edition. Robert A. Hatcher, Irvington Press: New York 1998.

What health risks are avoided in choosing NFP?

When undergoing medical or surgical treatment, people will always be faced with potential side effects. Most people are willing to take the risks in order to be cured of their illness. Fertility, however, is not a disease. It is a normal and healthy part of human nature. Learning to live with fertility rather than waging war against it appeals to many people.

The following problems are avoided by couples practicing NFP.

Potential health problems associated with:

ABORTION: Infertility, pelvic infection, laceration of cervix and bowel, perforated uterus, severe bleeding, shock, death due to hemorrhage or infection, increased risk of breast cancer (especially if first pregnancy is terminated), depression.

CONDOMS: Least reliable method of family planning (high failure rate for postponing pregnancy), latex allergy.

***DEPO-PROVERA:** Prolonged infertility or unpredictable return of fertility, irregular menses, osteoporosis, decreased libido, weight gain, depression.

DIAPHRAGM: Urinary tract infections, toxic shock syndrome, allergy to latex, vaginal irritation.

IUD: Severe menstrual cramps, heavy periods, pelvic infections.

***MORNINGAFTER PILL:** Nausea, vomiting, headache, breast soreness, fatigue, abdominal pain and dizziness.

***NORPLANT:** Acne; leaking or painful breasts; depression; prolonged, heavy and irregular menses or absence of periods; ovarian cysts; infections where rods are inserted; weight gain.

***LUNELLE:** Same potential health problems as oral contraceptive.

***ORAL CONTRACEPTION (the Pill):** Headaches, depression, weight gain, reduced libido, gall bladder disease, increased blood pressure, increased blood sugar, risk of strokes and blood clots, heart attacks, infertility, liver tumors, cancer of the breast and reproductive organs, death.

***RU486:** Bleeding, cramping, nausea, vomiting, may cause an incomplete abortion which requires surgery.

SPERMICIDE: Increases incidence of congenital disorders in children conceived during use, vaginal irritations and infections, allergic reactions in men and women.

FEMALE STERILIZATION: Increased risk of ectopic pregnancy, painful menses, very heavy periods, regrets (40%), surgical risk of infection and injury to other organs.

MALE STERILIZATION: Increased risk of prostate cancer, autoimmune diseases and regret.

**May also cause an early abortion.*

Where can I learn how to use NFP?

The best way to learn NFP is from a qualified instructor—one who is certified by an NFP teacher training program. For more information about NFP instruction available in your community, contact one of the following organizations:

***The Couple to Couple League**
(513) 471-2000 www.ccli.org

***Family of the Americas Foundation**
(800) 443-3395 www.familyplanning.net

***Billings Ovulation Method Assn**
(651) 699-8139 www.Boma-usa.org

Pope Paul VI Institute
(402) 390-6600 www.popepaulvi.com

Northwest Family Services
(503) 215-6377 www.nwfs.org

One More Soul NFP Center (see below)

**Books describing the NFP methods taught by these organizations are available from One More Soul. To receive a free catalog of resources on NFP, the blessings of children, and the harms of contraception, call (800) 307-7685.*

One More Soul maintains on its website www.OMSoul.com a *Directory of NFP-Only Physicians, NFP Centers, and NFP Teachers*. The directory includes listings for over 1300 NFP teachers nationwide.

These pamphlets may be copied without alteration, for non-commercial use.

	PNFP	1846 North Main Street Dayton, Ohio 45405-3832
1+	\$.30 each	
10+	\$.21 each	(800) 307-7685
100+	\$.15 each	www.OMSoul.com OMSoul@OMSoul.com

What is Natural Family Planning?



SAFE

HEALTHY

EFFECTIVE



What is Natural Family Planning?

Natural Family Planning (NFP) is an umbrella term for certain methods used to achieve and postpone pregnancies. These methods, also called Fertility Appreciation or Fertility Awareness methods, are based on the observation of naturally occurring signs of the fertile phase of a woman's fertility cycle. Couples using NFP to achieve pregnancy engage in intercourse during the woman's fertile phase. Couples wishing to postpone pregnancy simply abstain from sexual relations during the time of fertility. No drugs, devices or surgical procedures are used in the practice of NFP.

NFP reflects the dignity of the human person within the context of marriage and family life, promotes openness to life, and recognizes the value of every child. By respecting the love-giving and life-giving natures of marriage, NFP enriches the bond between husband and wife.

Is NFP Rhythm?

NFP is not "Rhythm."

The Rhythm or calendar method was in use more than 50 years ago. It was based on the assumption that ovulation occurred about the same time in every cycle. This method often proved unreliable because of the unique nature of each woman's fertility cycles. Some women have very irregular cycles and almost all women have a cycle of unusual length once in a while.

Modern NFP treats each cycle as unique and is based on over 30 years of scientific research on human fertility. These methods are based on the day-to-day observations of naturally occurring signs and symptoms of the fertile and infertile phases of the current cycle. NFP methods

take advantage of the changes associated with ovulation, recognizing that every cycle is unique.

Couples using NFP to postpone pregnancy abstain from intercourse during the fertile phase of a woman's cycle. Couples who wish to conceive a child use the fertile time. NFP allows couples to adjust their behavior to the naturally occurring cycles of a woman's body. NFP is the complete family planning method.

Who can use NFP?

Any married couple can use NFP! A woman need not have "regular cycles." NFP education helps couples to fully understand their combined fertility, thereby helping them either to achieve or postpone pregnancy. The keys to successful use of NFP are cooperation, shared commitment, and communication between husband and wife.

Is NFP morally acceptable?

All major religions including the Catholic Church accept the use of natural family planning to avoid pregnancy when couples have a sufficiently serious reason for spacing babies or limiting family size.

Also, the Catholic Church, some Orthodox churches, some parts of Judaism and an increasing number of Protestants are opposed to sterilization and the use of contraceptive or abortifacient drugs and devices. It should be noted that intrauterine devices (IUD), birth control pills, hormonal implants, patches, morning after pills, and injections can cause abortions as they thin the uterine lining reducing the likelihood that the embryo can implant.

NFP is unique among the methods of family planning because it enables its users to work with the body rather than against it. Fertility is viewed as a blessing, a reality of life that is accepted, instead of a problem to be solved.

As a family planning method, NFP:

- calls for shared husband and wife responsibility
- requires the couple to communicate
- is based on scientific research
- treats each fertility cycle as unique
- teaches a couple to observe their signs of fertility on a daily basis
- has no harmful side effects
- is virtually cost free
- builds strong marriages
- is morally acceptable

What are the signs of fertility?

A woman's body provides three basic signs for identifying the fertile and infertile phases of her cycle. Recognizing the pattern of these physical signs forms the basis for all methods of NFP.

The primary sign of fertility is the mucus released from the woman's cervix. She learns to observe this normal, healthy, cervical mucus which indicates the days that intercourse is most likely to result in a pregnancy. This external observation may be by sensation, look, or touch (or in combination).

A second sign is her basal body temperature. Due to hormonal activity, a woman's resting temperature changes during the cycle. Lower temperatures indicate that ovulation has not yet occurred. Sustained higher temperatures indicate a rise in progesterone which signals the end of the fertile time.

The third sign of fertility is the change in the shape or texture of the cervix.

How does NFP work?

NFP instruction helps a couple identify the most fertile and least fertile days of the woman's cycle. Understanding that intercourse on fertile days can result in pregnancy, couples using the natural methods must clearly determine their family planning intention—do they wish to achieve or postpone pregnancy?

If a couple wishes to achieve a pregnancy, they have intercourse during the fertile time. If a couple wishes to postpone or avoid a pregnancy, they abstain from intercourse and any genital contact during the fertile time.

What are the benefits of using NFP?

With NFP both spouses are taught to understand the nature of fertility and work with it, whether it's to plan a pregnancy, space children, or avoid pregnancy for serious reasons. A couple who uses NFP soon learns that they have a shared responsibility for family planning. The husband is encouraged to "tune into" his wife's cycles and both spouses are encouraged to speak openly and frankly about their sexual desires and their thoughts concerning family size.

Other benefits include:

- marriage enrichment and mutual understanding
- appreciation for the blessings of every child
- greater respect for and acceptance of the total person
- effectiveness for spacing or limiting pregnancy
- can be used throughout life—postpartum, breast-feeding, and perimenopause